

CHAPTER 3.5 MEDIUM DENSITY - UNIVERSITY (RS-9(U)) ZONE

Section 3.5.10 - PURPOSE

This zone implements the Medium Density Residential Comprehensive Plan designation, which allows from six to 12 dwelling units per acre. It is intended to provide areas where a variety of building types are permitted in close proximity to the University. This zone contains development standards and design options to help address compatibility issues associated with mixed residential uses.

Section 3.5.20 - PERMITTED USES

3.5.20.01 - Ministerial Development

a. Primary Uses Permitted Outright

1. Residential Use Types
 - (a) Family
 - (b) Fraternities and Sororities existing prior to December 31, 2000, in accordance with section 3.5.60 below
 - (c) Group Residential (12 or fewer persons)
 - (d) Group Residential (more than 12 persons) existing prior to December 31, 2000, in accordance with section 3.5.60 below
 - (e) Group Residential/Group Care (12 or fewer persons)
 - (f) Group Residential/Group Care (more than 12 persons) existing prior to December 31, 2000, in accordance with section 3.5.60 below
 - (g) Residential Care Facilities (12 or fewer persons)
2. Residential Building Types
 - (a) Single Detached
 - (b) Single Detached (Zero Lot Line)
 - (c) Single Attached (Zero Lot Line, 2 units)
 - (d) Attached (Townhouse, 3-5 units)

- (e) Duplex
- (f) Multi-Dwelling (Triplex and Fourplex only)
- (g) Multi-Dwellings (more than 4 units) existing prior to December 31, 2000 in accordance with section 3.5.60 below
- (h) Manufactured Dwelling Park in accordance with Chapter 4.8 - Manufactured Dwelling Facility Standards

3. Civic Use Types

- (a) Community Recreation
- (b) Postal Services - Customer
- (c) Public Safety Services

4. Commercial Use Types

- (a) Offices, as defined in Chapter 1.6, existing prior to December 31, 2000. Expansions shall be subject to Conditional Development Review, as noted in section 3.5.20.02 below

b. Accessory Uses Permitted Outright

- 1. Accessory Dwelling Units subject to provisions in section 4.9.40 of Chapter 4.9 - Additional Provisions
- 2. Colocated/attached wireless telecommunication facilities on nonresidential structures that do not increase the height of the existing structures, subject to the standards in Chapter 4.9
- 3. Essential Services
- 4. Day Care, Family, as defined in Chapter 1.6
- 5. Home Business, as defined in Chapter 1.6
- 6. Horticulture (personal use)
- 7. Model Dwelling Units
- 8. Other development customarily incidental to the primary use in accordance with Chapter 4.3 - Accessory Development Regulations

9. Required off-street parking for uses permitted in the zone in accordance with Chapter 4.1 - Parking, Loading, and Access Requirements
10. Sports and Recreation (personal use)
11. Tree, Row, and Field Crops (personal use)

3.5.20.02 - Special Development

a. Conditional Development - Subject to review in accordance with Chapter 2.3 - Conditional Development and all other applicable provisions of this Code.

1. Colocated/attached wireless telecommunication facilities on nonresidential structures that increase the height of existing structures, subject to the standards in Chapter 4.9 - Additional Provisions
2. Day Care, Commercial Facility, as defined in Chapter 1.6
3. Expansion of Offices, as defined in Chapter 1.6, existing as of December 31, 2000
4. Conversion of structure to Professional and Administrative Services use type in accordance with section 3.5.50
5. Cultural Exhibits and Library Services
6. Fraternities and Sororities
7. Freestanding wireless telecommunication facilities, subject to the standards in Chapter 4.9
8. Funeral and Interment Services (interring and cemeteries only)
9. Group Residential (more than 12 persons)
10. Group Residential/Group Care (more than 12 persons)
11. Lodges, Fraternal and Civic Assembly
12. Major Services and Utilities
13. Minor Utilities subject to standards in Chapter 4.9
14. Participant Sports and Recreation (Indoor and Outdoor)

- 15. Religious Assembly
- 16. Residential Care Facilities (more than 12 persons)
- 17. Schools

3.5.20.03 - General Development

- a. **Plan Compatibility Review** - Subject to review in accordance with Chapter 2.13 - Plan Compatibility Review and all other applicable provisions of this Code.
 - 1. Projections such as chimneys, spires, domes, and towers not used for human occupancy and exceeding 20 ft. over the height of the structure or 40 ft. in height, whichever is less, in accordance with section 4.9.50 of Chapter 4.9 - Additional Provisions. Note: Flagpoles are subject to height requirements in section 4.7.70.b of Chapter 4.7 - Sign Regulations.

**Table 3.5-1
Section 3.5.30 - RS-9(U) DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS**

		Standard
a.	Minimum Density	6 units per acre (applies to the creation of land divisions)
b.	Maximum Density	12 units per acre (applies to the creation of land divisions)
c.	Minimum Lot Area	
	1. Single Detached	3,500 sq. ft.
	2. Single Attached	2,500 sq. ft.
	3. Duplex	5,000 sq. ft.
	4. Triplex	7,500 sq. ft.
	5. Fourplex	10,000 sq. ft.
d.	Minimum Lot Width	
	1. Single Detached with alley access to garage	40 ft.
	2. Single Detached with street access to garage	50 ft.
	3. Single Attached	25 ft.
	4. Duplex	50 ft.
	5. Triplex	75 ft.
	6. Fourplex	100 ft.

<p>e. Setbacks**</p> <p>1. Front yard</p> <p>2. Rear yard and Side yards (interior attached townhouses exempt from interior side yard setbacks)</p> <p>(a) Single Detached (b) Single Attached and Zero Lot Line Detached (c) Duplex, Triplex and Fourplex (d) Abutting a more restrictive zone</p> <p>3. Corner Lot</p>	<p>10 ft. minimum; 25 ft. maximum (unenclosed porches may encroach into front yards, provided that a minimum front yard of 5 ft. is maintained)</p> <p>5 ft. minimum and each lot must have a minimum 15-ft. usable yard either on the side or rear of each dwelling. Additionally, the setbacks listed below apply for side yards not being used as the usable yard described above.</p> <p>5 ft. minimum each side yard 0 ft. one side; 8 ft. minimum on opposite side¹</p> <p>10 ft. minimum each side</p> <p>10 ft. minimum</p> <p>10 ft. minimum on side abutting the street, vision clearance areas in accordance with section 4.1.40.c</p>
<p>f. Minimum Garage/Carport Setbacks</p> <p>1. Garage/carport entrance facing/parallel to the street</p> <p>2. Garage/carport entrance sideways/perpendicular to street</p>	<p>19 ft. minimum</p> <p>10 ft. minimum</p> <p>Setbacks from alleys in accordance with section 4.0.60.j Garages/carports are also subject to the provisions in Chapter 4.10 - Pedestrian Oriented Design Standards</p>
<p>g. Setbacks from Properties Zoned Agricultural-Open Space (AG-OS)</p>	<p>When residential development is proposed next to AG-OS land, a minimum 50-ft.-wide continuous plant or plant/berm buffer is required. Additionally, the minimum setback adjacent to AG-OS is 100 ft. It is the applicant's responsibility to provide the buffer.</p>

1 Prior to building permit approval, the applicant shall submit a recorded easement between the subject property and abutting lot next to the yard having the zero setback. This easement shall be sufficient to guarantee rights for maintenance purposes of structures and yard, but in no case shall it be less than 5 ft. in width.

h.	Maximum Structure Height	30 ft., not to exceed a solar envelope approved under chapters 2.18 <<and?>> or 4.6
i.	Maximum Lot Coverage²	70 percent of lot area maximum; interior attached townhouses exempt from this provision. Green area is calculated per lot.
j.	Off-Street Parking	See Chapter 4.1

**Outdoor components associated with heat pumps and similar equipment for residential structures shall not be placed within any required setback area. When located outside a setback area, but within 5 - 10 ft. of a property line, such equipment shall be screened on all sides with a solid fence or wall at least 1 ft. higher than the equipment. When located outside a setback area, but greater than 10 ft. from a property line, such equipment requires no screening. Equipment screening requirements for nonresidential structures shall be in accordance with Chapter 4.2.

Section 3.5.40 – GREEN AREA REQUIREMENTS

- a.** A minimum of 30 percent of the gross lot area (or a minimum of 20 percent for center-unit townhouses on interior lots) shall be retained and improved or maintained as permanent green area (landscaping, unprotected preservation areas, and/or pedestrian amenities such as sidewalks, plazas, multi-use paths, patios, decks, etc.) to ensure that the 70 percent maximum lot/site coverage standard of section 3.5.30 is met. A minimum of 15 percent of the gross lot area (or a minimum of 10 percent for center-unit townhouses on interior lots) shall consist of vegetation (landscaping or naturally preserved vegetation).
- b.** Landscaping within the required green area shall be permanently maintained in accordance with Chapter 4.2 - Landscaping, Buffering, Screening, Natural Resource Protection, and Lighting. Landscaping shall primarily consist of ground cover, ferns, trees, shrubs, or other living plants with sufficient irrigation to properly maintain all vegetation. Drought-tolerant plant materials are encouraged. Design elements such as internal sidewalks, pedestrian seating areas, fountains, pools, sculptures, planters, and similar amenities may also be placed within the permanent green areas.
- c.** Within the required green area for single-family dwellings (attached and detached) and duplexes, a private outdoor space equal to at least 10 percent of the total lot area per dwelling unit shall be designed to be viewable and accessed by the interior space via doors and windows. Within the required green area for multi-dwellings, a private outdoor space equal to at least 48 sq. ft. per dwelling unit shall be designed to be viewable and accessed by the interior space via doors and windows. These private outdoor space requirements may be met by providing private side or rear yard areas, patios, and/or balconies for dwelling units.

2 Includes area occupied by buildings, parking, and circulation of automobiles.

Section 3.5.50 - CONVERSION OF A STRUCTURE TO A PROFESSIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES USE TYPE

The predominate purpose of the RS-9(U) Zone is to retain residential unit availability; however, within the zone there are structures that, due primarily to their size, condition, or age, cannot be successfully, economically, and fully utilized for residential use. Therefore, the City may allow conversion through a Conditional Development, in accordance with Chapter 2.3, to the "Professional and Administrative Services" use type, using the review criteria below:

3.5.50.01 - Size Limitation

Structures must be 4,000 sq. ft. or more and built before December 31, 2000. The redeveloped building may occupy the same building envelope occupied by the existing structure; however, current parking standards in Chapter 4.1 shall be met even if these requirements interfere with reestablishment of the original structure.

3.5.50.02 - Burden of Proof

The developer shall prove that:

- a. The structure cannot feasibly be used for the uses permitted in section 3.5.20 without creating undue financial hardship for both tenants and owners. This may be proved by meeting both of the following:
 1. Providing factual data and information on the potential costs of using the structure for residential use (e.g., heating and cooling bills, costs of renovation and repair, continued maintenance, costs for acquisition of additional land, construction for parking, etc.) compared to estimated potential rent or purchase prices for tenants or owners; and
 2. Demonstrating that an earnest effort has been made to retain the structure for residential use through established marketing procedures (e.g., advertising, brochures, telephone contact, contact with real estate and marketing professionals, etc.).

OR

- b. It is in the best interest of the community to convert the structure to the Professional and Administrative Services use type. This may be proved by meeting both of the following:
 1. Showing that the structure is included on the Corvallis Register of Historic Landmarks and Districts; and

2. Demonstrating that substantial alterations would be necessary to retain the structure for residential use and that alterations would result in the loss or reduction of historical or architectural significance.

3.5.50.03 - Development Site Design

To ensure that the character of the structure and site will be preserved after conversion, the applicant shall be required to submit plans (in addition to the site plan required in Chapter 2.3) that indicate the following:

- a. Proposed exterior facade treatment;
- b. Interior remodeling (showing major structural changes);
- c. Landscaping;
- d. Proposed signage;
- e. Changes resulting from the conversion that will upgrade the structure and site and aid in the retention of historically or architecturally significant elements; and
- f. Any other structural or site changes that would affect the structure's character.

3.5.50.04 - Required Off-Street Parking

The City recognizes that section 3.5.50 generally applies to large structures with little or no property for off-street parking either on or off the site. Where it is found that the review criteria of Chapter 2.3 - Conditional Development have been met, the following exception to Chapter 4.1 provisions regarding the location of required parking shall be permitted:

- a. Off-street parking may be permitted in any adjoining blocks where adequate parking can be made available.

Section 3.5.60 - REDEVELOPMENT OF EXISTING MULTI-DWELLINGS

Group Residential and Group Residential/Group Care use types and Multi-Dwelling building types established prior to December 31, 2000, are permitted uses and may be redeveloped. This redevelopment may occupy the same building envelope as previously existed but current parking standards contained in Chapter 4.1 shall be met.

Section 3.5.70 - REDEVELOPMENT OF EXISTING OFFICES

Existing offices are permitted uses and may be redeveloped if desired. The redeveloped building may occupy the existing building envelope and shall meet the parking standards in Chapter 4.1, even if the parking requirements interfere with the redevelopment.

Section 3.5.80 - MIX OF HOUSING TYPES

A mix of permitted housing types is encouraged in the RS-9(U) Zone and shall be required for larger development projects in the zone. To promote such a mix, developments greater than 5 acres in size shall comply with the variety of housing types requirements outlined in Chapter 4.9 - Additional Provisions.

Section 3.5.90 - COMPLIANCE WITH PEDESTRIAN ORIENTED DESIGN STANDARDS OF CHAPTER 4.10 AND ADDITIONAL DESIGN STANDARDS

3.5.90.01 - Pedestrian Oriented Design Standards of Chapter 4.10

a. Required Compliance

The pedestrian oriented design standards of Chapter 4.10 shall apply to the following types of development in the RS-9(U) Zone:

1. All new buildings or structures for which a valid permit application has been submitted after December 31, 2000;
2. Developments subject to Conditional Development and/or Planned Development approval, as required by a condition(s) of approval(s); and
3. Independent or cumulative expansions of a nonresidential structure in existence and in compliance with this Code on December 31, 2000, or constructed after December 31, 2000 pursuant to a valid Conceptual or Detailed Development Plan approved on or before December 31, 2000, shall comply with the pedestrian requirements of Chapter 4.10 - Pedestrian Oriented Design Standards, sections 4.10.70.02 through 4.10.70.05, with allowances for choices among some standards as identified in 4.10.70.01, provided that:
 - (a) The expansion adds floor area of more than 3,000 sq. ft.; or
 - (b) The expansion adds floor area of more than 500 sq. ft. and is equivalent to more than 20 percent of the existing structure's gross floor area.

b. Exceptions to Compliance

Independent or cumulative expansions of a nonresidential structure in existence and in compliance with this Code on December 31, 2000, or constructed after December 31, 2000 pursuant to a valid Conceptual or Detailed Development Plan approved on or before December 31, 2000, shall not be required to comply with the design standards of Chapter 4.10 provided that:

1. The expansion adds floor area of 500 sq. ft. or less; or
2. The expansion adds floor area of 3,000 sq. ft. or less and is equivalent to 20 percent or less of the existing structure's gross floor area.

3.5.90.02 - Additional Design Standards

- a. **Building Roof** - Roofs shall be gabled or hip type roofs (minimum pitch 3:1) with at least a 30-inch overhang and using shingles or similar roof materials. Alternatives may be approved where the developer can demonstrate that abutting structures or the majority of structures within 300 ft. have roofs similar to what is proposed.
- b. **Building Materials (Exterior Walls)** - Lap/horizontal siding or walls of brick, masonry, or stone shall be required. Alternatives may be approved where the developer can demonstrate that abutting structures or the majority of structures within 300 ft. use materials similar to what is proposed.
- c. **Structure Features** - Development shall be designed to minimize negative visual impacts affecting the character of the neighborhood by considering the scale, bulk, and character of the nearby structures in relation to the proposed structure. Elements of concern include roof style, offsets in the building's exterior walls and in its roof, types of materials, and other architectural details.

Section 3.5.100 - VARIATIONS

Variations from development and design standards (i.e., the standards in this chapter and in other chapters addressing parking, landscaping, public improvements, and pedestrian oriented design standards) may be achieved through the Planned Development and Lot Development Option processes outlined in chapters 2.5 and 2.12 of the Code.