

COMMON NAME SCIENTIFIC NAME	OREGON NATIVE	HEIGHT	SPREAD	LIGHT	EVERGREEN/DECIDUOUS	SEASONAL INTEREST	COLOR/FEATURE	WATER	MAINTENANCE	WILDLIFE	COMMENTS
Ginkgo <i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	N	25-40'	20-25'	sun	D	leaf shape and fall color	bright yellow fall color	M	retain a central leader for structural integrity	N	it is tremendously important to plant only known male specimens as the fruit borne on female plants smells horrible
Amur Maackia <i>Maackia amurensis</i>	N	30'	25'	sun	D	dark green leaves and clusters of white flowers in summer	dark green leaves, white flowers	M	thin out and remove crossing or upright branches	N	a slow-growing, round-headed tree, many white flowers in summer
Persian Parrotia <i>Parrotia persica</i>	N	30'	15-20'	sun	D	shiny dark green leaves and fantastic fall color	orange, red, and yellow in fall	M	remove lower branches	N	the trunk of this tree has patchy colors in many shades of brown and rust, this tree is tremendously disease resistant
Amur Cork Tree <i>Phellodendron amurense</i>	N	40'	25-30'	sun to part shade	D	corky bark and wide spreading branches	attractive gray-tan bark	M	remove any upright branches to open up this tree	N	the foliage of this plant combined with the unusual look of the cork-like bark appears tropical
Oregon White Oak <i>Quercus garryana</i>	Y	60'	60'	sun	D	large spreading crown on this tree	dark green leaves	L	remove any upright branches to open up this tree	Y	a great native plant for attracting wildlife, no supplemental water once established, slow growing
Silver Linden <i>Tilia tomentosa</i>	N	40'	25'	sun	D	fragrant flowers	leaves are dark green above and silver-white below	M	retain a central leader for structural integrity	N	sweet smelling, cream colored flowers in late spring fill the air with fragrance
Lacebark Elm <i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	N	30-50'	20-40'	sun	D	fine foliage texture and fall color	dark green leaves	M	remove crossing branches	Y	a tree with a very fine texture which grows rapidly and will reach great height, resistant to Dutch Elm disease
Japanese Zelkova <i>Zelkova serrata</i>	N	50'	50'	sun	D	wide spreading crown	handsome bark	M	remove crossing branches	N	a large shade tree which will develop a wide-spreading crown
<b>Evergreen Trees</b>											
Grand Fir <i>Abies grandis</i>	Y	50'	30-40'	sun to part shade	E	symmetrical needled evergreen	glossy dark green needles	L	retain central leader	Y	needles smell like tangerine when crushed - may be used for potpourri



**Spanish Fir**



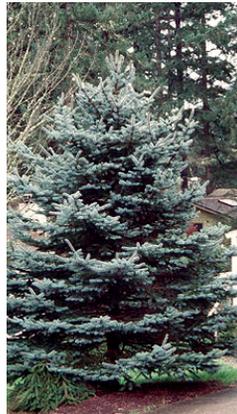
**Noble Fir**



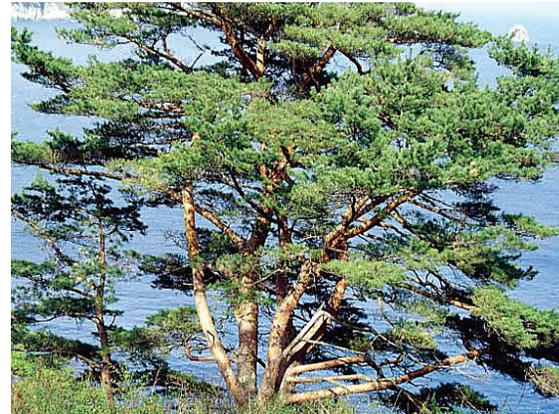
**Atlas Cedar**



**Rocky Mountain Juniper**



**Colorado Blue Spruce**



**Japanese Red Pine**



**Austrian Pine**



**Ponderosa Pine**



**Eastern White Pine**



**Scot's Pine**

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Spanish Fir <i>Abies pinsapo</i>	N	10-30'	5-15'	sun	E	attractive blue-green needles	white undersides of needles	L	retain central leader	Y	a very neat appearance to this small evergreen tree, slow growing, many varieties available
Noble Fir <i>Abies procera</i>	Y	20-50'	10-20'	sun	E	cone-shaped young tree, becoming large	soft gray-green needles	L	retain central leader, remove crossing branches	Y	a moderate growing needled-evergreen
Atlas Cedar <i>Cedrus atlantica</i>	N	25-75'	6-40'	sun	E	loose, open evergreen	medium green needles	L	remove crossing branches, retain central leader	Y	thinning large trees helps to prevent wind damage - a tree care company could help with this, other varieties available
Rocky Mountain Juniper <i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	N	20'	2-6'	sun	E	upright shrub or small tree, dense foliage	gray-green needles	L	in areas of heavy snow or ice - tie up branches	Y	pleasant summer fragrance, many varieties available
Colorado Blue Spruce <i>Picea pungens</i> <i>var. glavca</i>	N	30-60'	15-30'	sun	E	light blue-green foliage on this conical shaped tree	blue green needles	L	retain central leader	Y	sharp-pointed needles make this plant unsuitable for play areas, many varieties available in tree and shrub form
Japanese Red Pine <i>Pinus densiflora</i>	N	10-50'	5-20'	sun	E	upright pine tree with an open habit of growth	dark green needles	L	retain central leader, remove crossing branches	Y	a popular pine for small and large gardens, many varieties available
Austrian Pine <i>Pinus nigra</i>	N	10-50'	5-20'	sun	E	slow to moderate growing small pine tree	dark green needles	L	retain central leader, remove crossing branches	Y	the deep green color of this tree's foliage makes it a great garden backdrop
Ponderosa Pine <i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	Y	30-60'	15-30'	sun	E	open and airy foliage/needles	light green needles	L	retain central leader, remove crossing branches	Y	a large tree with an open canopy which allows sunlight to reach the ground beneath the tree, Willamette Valley form is preferred
Eastern White Pine <i>Pinus strobus</i>	N	30-60'	15-30'	sun	E	soft foliage on this needled evergreen	medium green needles	L	retain central leader, remove crossing branches	Y	the open form of this soft-needled tree makes it a great choice to soften the landscape, many varieties available
Scot's Pine <i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	N	12-40'	10-20'	sun	E	orange tinted bark makes this a colorful tree year-round	gray-green needles	L	retain central leader, remove crossing branches	Y	this tree becomes more beautiful with age, many tree and shrub varieties available



**Japanese Black Pine**



**Douglas Fir**



**Western Red Cedar**



**Western Hemlock**



**Western Hemlock**



**Mountain Hemlock**



**Leyland Cypress**



**Serviceberry**



**Dwarf Strawberry Tree**



**Hairy Manzanita**

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Japanese Black Pine <i>Pinus thunbergii</i>	N	25-75'	15-25'	sun	E	irregular shape	dark gray-green needles	L	retain central leader	Y	a species with many varieties available
Douglas Fir <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Y	50-100'	20-30'	sun or part shade	E	soft needled tree	medium to dark green needles	L	retain central leader	Y	large older trees may withstand windstorms if thinned, fast growing
Western Red Cedar <i>Thuja plicata</i>	Y	50' +	15-25'	sun to part shade	E	graceful downward sweeping foliage	bright green to deep green foliage	M	retain central leader, remove crossing branches	Y	as a young tree, this species should be watered deeply yet infrequently - to establish a deep root system, once established will tolerate deep shade
Western Hemlock <i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Y	50-100'	20-30'	sun or shade	E	soft foliage on this small needled evergreen	dark green needles	M	retain central leader	Y	the fine texture of this tree makes a stunning backdrop to other garden plants
Mountain Hemlock <i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>	Y	5-25'	5-10'	sun	E	a small tree with a tight cone shape	gray-green needles	L	retain central leader	Y	this slow growing small tree is a perfect addition to a small garden or a rock garden
Leyland Cypress <i>x Cupressocyparis leylandii</i>	N	25-50'	10-15'	sun	E	graceful foliage	green sprays of foliage	M	may be pruned to maintain a hedge	N	varieties - Castlewella - golden foliage, Naylor's Blue - blue foliage
<b>Shrubs</b>											
Serviceberry <i>Amelanchier</i> spp.	Y	8-12'	4-8'	sun	D	multi-stemmed shrub with early flowers	white flowers, leaves turn orange in fall	L	little required, if it is desired to keep this plant small - older stems may be removed	Y	many varieties are available - some have larger flowers and more abundant fruit, some tree forms are available, native species is available
Dwarf Strawberry Tree <i>Arbutus unedo</i> 'Compacta'	N	5'	3-4'	sun or part shade	E	lustrous dark green leaves, flower and fruit	bright red fruit	L	remove wayward branches	Y	the shiny dark green leaves are a great backdrop for the cream colored flowers and large red fruit
Hairy Manzanita <i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>	Y	3'	3-6'	sun or part shade	E	a small -leaved shrub	leathery dark green leaves, reddish bark	L	may prune to maintain a small shrub	Y	bright red branches are attractive when this plant is pruned to accent them